

## Copyright Notice

### DECLARATION OF ORIGINALITY AND CESSATION OF COPYRIGHT

I *Eduardo Chaves Cruz* Declare that current article is original and has not been submitted for publication, in part or in whole, to any other national or international journal. I also declare that once published in the *Acta Scientiarum. Education*, a publication of the Universidade Estadual de Maringá, it will not be submitted by me or by any co-author to any other journal. In my name and in the name of co-authors, I shall cede the copyright of the above mentioned article to the Universidade Estadual de Maringá and I declare that I know that the non-observance of this norm may make me liable for the penalties contemplated in the Law for the Protection of Authors' Rights (Act 9609 of the 19th February 1998).

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "Eduardo Chaves Cruz". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style with a large, stylized 'Z' at the end.

Eduardo Chaves Cruz