Multiplex-PCR for detection of beta-lactam resistance in Staphylococcus spp.

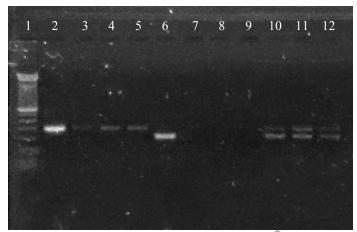


Figure 1. Electrophoresis of agarose gel stained with SYBR[®] Safe of the PCR Multiplex Standardization. **Line 1**: ladder of 100 bp (Invitrogen[®]); **Line 2**: *mec*A primers in the ATCC 43300; **Line 3 to 5**: *mec*A primers in the *Staphylococcus schleiferi* - 52° C, 54° C, 56° C; **Line 6**: 16S primers in the ATCC 43300; **Line 7 to 9**: 16S primers in the *Staphylococcus schleiferi* - 52° C, 54° C, 56° C; **Line 2 and 6**: 40 cycles of 94° C for 1 min., 54° C for 1 min. and 72° C for 1 min.; **Lines 3 to 5 and 7 to 12**: 30 cycles of 94° C for 30 seg., 52/54/56° C for 30 seg. and 72° C for 30 seg.

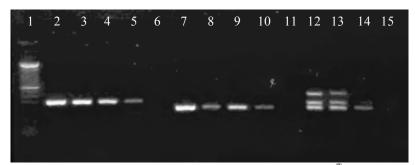


Figure 2. Electrophoresis of agarose gel stained with SYBR® Safe of the PCR Multiplex Standardization. Line 1: ladder of 100 bp (Invitrogen®); Line 2 and 7: ATCC 43300; Line 3 to 6 and 8 to 15: Staphylococcus schleiferi; Line 3 to 6: mecA primers; Line 7 to 11: 16S primers; Line 12 to 15: mecA and 16S primers; Line 3, 8 and 12: 0.4 pmol of primer, 0.4 mM of dNTP, 2 Mm of MgCl2 and 1.25 U of polimerase; Line 4, 9 and 13: 0,2 pmol of primer; 0,3 mM of dNTP; 1,5 mM of MgCl2; 1U of polimerase; Line 5, 10 and 14: 0,1 pmol of primer; 0,2 mM of dNTP; 1 mM MgCl2; 0,5U of polimerase; Line 6, 11 and 15: 0,05 pmol de primer; 0,1 mM of dNTP; 0,5 mM of MgCl2; 0,25U of polimerase.

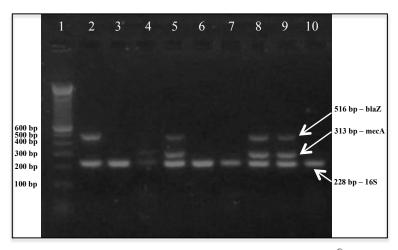


Figure 3. Electrophoresis of agarose gel stained with SYBR® Safe of amplified products of Multiplex PCR for beta-lactam resistance in *Staphylococcus pseudintermedius*. Line 1: ladder of 100 bp; Line 2: blaZ-positive with MIC 0.5 ug/ml; Line 3: beta-lactam susceptible with MIC 0.5 ug/ml; Line 4: mecA-positive with MIC 32 ug/mL; Line 5: mecA and blaZ-positive with MIC 32 ug/mL; Line 6 and 7: beta-lactam susceptible with MIC 0.5 ug/ml; Line 8: mecA and blaZ-positive with MIC 64 ug/mL; Line 9: mecA and blaZ-positive with MIC 8 ug/mL; Line 10: beta-lactam susceptible with MIC 0.5 ug/ml.

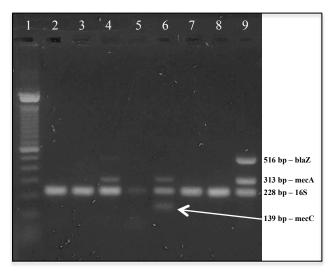


Figure 4. Electrophoresis of agarose gel stained with SYBR® Safe of amplified products of Multiplex PCR for beta-lactam resistance in *Staphylococcus* spp. **Line 1**: ladder of 100 bp; **Line 2, 3, 5, 7 and 8**: beta-lactam susceptible; **Line 4 and 9**: mecA and blaZ-positive; **Line 6**: mecA and mecC-positive.

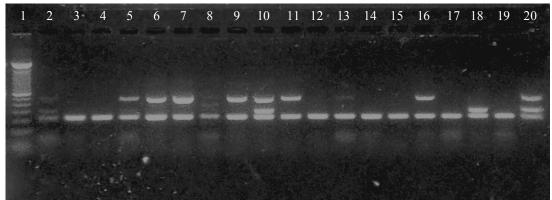


Figure 5. Electrophoresis of agarose gel stained with SYBR® Safe of amplified products of Multiplex PCR for beta-lactam resistance in *Staphylococcus* spp. Line 1: ladder of 100 bp; Line 3, 4, 8, 12, 14, 15, 17 and 19: beta-lactam susceptible; Line 2, 10 and 20: mecA and blaZ-positive; Line 18: mecA-positive; Line 5, 6, 7, 9, 11, 13, 16: blaZ-positive.

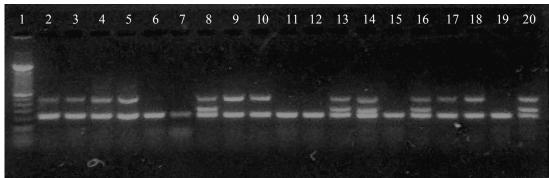


Figure 6. Electrophoresis of agarose gel stained with SYBR® Safe of amplified products of Multiplex PCR for beta-lactam resistance in *Staphylococcus* spp. Line 1: ladder of 100 bp; Line 6, 7, 11, 12, 15 and 19: beta-lactam susceptible; Line 8, 13, 14, 16 and 20: mecA and blaZ-positive; Line 2, 3, 4, 5, 9, 10, 17 and 18: blaZ-positive.